



LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION – SOCIOLOGY

FOURTH SEMESTER – APRIL 2023

PSO 4501 – NGO AND DEVELOPMENT

Date: 29-04-2023

Dept. No.

Max. : 100 Marks

Time: 09:00 AM - 12:00 NOON

PART- A

Answer All the questions in about 30 words each:

(10 x 2 =20)

1. Mention any two characteristics of an NGO.
2. Define social activism.
3. What is procedural justice?
4. Give the meaning of grassroots development.
5. Mention any two challenges for NGOs in raising funds.
6. What is a policy?
7. Mention any two barriers involved in fund raising.
8. What is advocacy?
9. Mention the prerequisites of developing a project plan.
10. Write any two challenges faced by NGOs in meeting public needs.

PART - B

Answer any FIVE questions in about 300 words each:

(5 x 8 =40)

11. Elucidate the role of NGOs in sustainable development.
12. Provide two examples of Indian social activists and the work they have undertaken.
13. Highlight the role of non-governmental groups in promoting social and distributive justice.
14. Discuss the various policies in NGO management.
15. Explain the significance for accountability in NGOs.
16. Highlight the characteristics of developmental projects.
17. Discuss NGOs working towards women empowerment in India with examples.

PART - C

Answer any TWO questions in about 1,200 words each:

(2 x 20 =40)

18. Discuss the forms and participation of NGOs in alternative and grassroot development with examples.
19. Trace the history and development of non-governmental organizations.
20. Explain the various types of non-governmental organizations.
21. Elaborate the roles of NGOs in protecting environment and natural resources with examples.
